**Assignment :- CSS AND CSS 3**

**1.What are the benefits of using CSS?**

**ANS :-** CSS stands for Cascading Style Sheets.

* CSS save time.
* page load faster.
* Easy Maintanance.
* Offline Browsing**.**

**2.What are the disadvantages of CSS?**

**ANS :-** Cross Browser Issues.

* Lack of Security
* Security Issues.
* High chance of confusion.

**3.What is the difference between CSS2 and CSS3?**

**ANS:-**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **CSS 2** | **CSS 3** |
| * **Released in 1998** | * **Released in 1999** |
| * **Specification single document** | * **Specification divided into individual into individual modules** |
| * **Rounded Border is not** | * **Rounded Borders is included** |

**4.Name a few CSS style components**

**ANS**:- layout.

* Animations.
* form style.
* Selector.
* color and background

**5. What do you understand by CSS opacity?**

**ANS:-** The CSS opacity property is used to specify the transparency of an element. In simple word, you can say that it specifies the clarity of the image. In technical terms, Opacity is defined as degree in which light is allowed to travel through an object.

**6. How can the background colour of an element be changed?**

**ANS:-** To add background color in HTML, use the CSS background-color property. Set it to the color name or code you want a style attribute. Then add this style attribute to an HTML element, like a table, heading, div, or span tag.

**7. How can Image repetition of the backup be controlled?**

**ANS:-** The background-repeat property in CSS is used to repeat the background image both horizontally and vertically. It also decides whether the background image will be repeated or not.

**8. What is the use of the background-position property?**

**ANS**:- The background-position property sets the starting position of a background image. By default, a background-image is placed at the top-left corner of an element, and repeated both vertically and horizontally.

**9. Which property controls the image scroll in the background?**

**ANS**:- The background-attachment property sets whether a background image scrolls with the rest of the page or is fixed.

**10. Why should background and color be used as separate properties?**

**ANS:-** Why background and color are the separate properties if they should always be set together? There are two reasons behind this: It enhances the legibility of style sheets. The background property is a complex property in CSS, and if it is combined with color, the complexity will further increase.

**11. How to center block elements using CSS1?**

**ANS:-** To centrally align the block elements, we can simply make    use of the <center> tag. All the elements within the <center> tag will be centrally aligned.

**12. How to maintain the CSS specifications?**

**ANS:-** The CSS specifications are maintained by the World Wide Web Consortium (W3C).

**13. What are the ways to integrate CSS as a web page?**

**ANS:-** CSS can be added to HTML documents in 3 ways:

Inline - by using the style attribute inside HTML elements.

Internal - by using a <style> element in the <head> section.

External - by using a <link> element to link to an external CSS file.

**14. What is embedded style sheets?**

**ANS:-** It allows you to define styles for a particular HTML document as a whole in one place. This is done by embedding the <style></style> .

**15.What are the external style sheets?**

**ANS:-** An external style sheet is a separate CSS file that can be accessed by creating a link within the head section of the webpage.

**16. What are the advantages and disadvantages of using external style sheets?**

**ANS:-**

* **The Advantages of External Style Sheets are as follows: -**

With the help of External Style Sheets, the styles of numerous documents can be organized from one single file.

In External Style Sheets, Classes can be made for use on numerous HTML element types in many forms of the site.

In complex contexts, Methods like selector and grouping can be implemented to apply styles.

* **The Disadvantages of External Style Sheets are as follows: -**

An extra download is essential to import style information for each file.

The execution of the file may be deferred till the external style sheet is loaded.

While implementing style sheets, we need to test Web pages with multiple browsers to check compatibility issues.

**17.What is the meaning of the CSS selector?**

**ANS:-**  CSS selectors are used to "find" the HTML elements you want to style.

**18.What are the media types allowed by CSS?**

**ANS:-** mainly 3 type of media query in css.

1.All

2.Print

3. Screen

**19. What is the rule set?**

**ANS:-** A Selector list and an associated declarations block,together, are called a rule set.